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District of Maryland 2016 AUG 29 P 12: 42 Southern Division Office Location:

U.S. Department of Justice FILED

U.S. DISTRICT COURT
United States Attorne STRICT OF MARYLAND

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PNG 15-296

August 23, 2016

Dwight E. Crawley, Esq. Law Office of Dwight E. Crawley 601 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW South Building, Suite 900 Washington, D.C. 20004

> Re: United States v. Roland Oneal Thorpe, Criminal No. PWG-15-296

Dear Mr. Crawley:

This letter, together with the Sealed Supplement, confirms the plea agreement that has been offered to the Defendant by the United States Attorney's Office for the District of Maryland ("this Office"). If the Defendant accepts this offer, please have him execute it in the spaces provided below. If this offer has not been accepted by Monday, August 29, 2016, it will be deemed withdrawn. The plea agreement is entered into and will be submitted to the Court pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(C). The terms of the agreement are as follows:

## Offenses of Conviction

The Defendant agrees to plead guilty to Counts Two and Four of the Indictment now pending against him, which charges him in Count Two with Possession of Marijuana with Intent to Distribute, in violation of 21 U.S.C. § 841(a)(1); and in Count Four with Possession of a Firearm in Furtherance of a Drug Trafficking Offense, in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 924(c). The Defendant admits that he is, in fact, guilty of these offenses and will so advise the Court.

## Elements of the Offenses

The elements of the offenses to which the Defendant has agreed to plead guilty, and which this Office would prove if the case went to trial, are as follows:

# Count Two (Possession of Marijuana with Intent to Distribute)

The Defendant knowingly possessed marijuana, a Schedule I controlled (1) substance: and

COURT'S EXHIBIT NO. 1	
CASE NO. PWG-15-	
<u>IDENTIFICATION:</u>	
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(2) The Defendant intended to distribute the marijuana.

## Count Four (Possession of Firearm in Furtherance of Drug Trafficking Offense)

- (1) The Defendant committed a drug trafficking offense as charged in Count Two of the Indictment, that is, Possession of Marijuana with Intent to Distribute; and
- (2) The Defendant knowingly possessed a firearm in furtherance of the drug trafficking offense charged in Count Two, that is, Possession of Marijuana with Intent to Distribute.

## **Penalties**

3. The maximum sentence provided by statute for the offenses to which the Defendant is pleading guilty is as follows: Count Two: a maximum sentence of 5 years imprisonment, followed by at least two years of supervised release, and a \$250,000 fine; and Count Four: a mandatory minimum consecutive sentence of five years imprisonment, and a maximum sentence of life imprisonment, followed by not more than five years of supervised release, and a \$250,000 fine. In addition, the Defendant must pay \$200 as a special assessment pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3013, which will be due and should be paid at or before the time of sentencing. This Court may also order him to make restitution pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §§ 3663, 3663A, and 3664. If a fine or restitution is imposed, it shall be payable immediately, unless, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3572(d), the Court orders otherwise. The Defendant understands that if he serves a term of imprisonment, is released on supervised release, and then violates the conditions of his supervised release, his supervised release could be revoked - even on the last day of the term - and the Defendant could be returned to custody to serve another period of incarceration and a new term of supervised release. The Defendant understands that the Bureau of Prisons has sole discretion in designating the institution at which the Defendant will serve any term of imprisonment imposed.

#### Waiver of Rights

- 4. The Defendant understands that by entering into this agreement, he surrenders certain rights as outlined below:
- a. If the Defendant had persisted in his plea of not guilty, he would have had the right to a speedy jury trial with the close assistance of competent counsel. That trial could be conducted by a judge, without a jury, if the Defendant, this Office, and the Court all agreed.
- b. If the Defendant elected a jury trial, the jury would be composed of twelve individuals selected from the community. Counsel and the Defendant would have the opportunity to challenge prospective jurors who demonstrated bias or who were otherwise

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612, if the Court imposes a fine in excess of \$2,500 that remains unpaid 15 days after it is imposed, the Defendant shall be charged interest on that fine, unless the Court modifies the interest payment in accordance with 18 U.S.C. § 3612(f)(3).

unqualified, and would have the opportunity to strike a certain number of jurors peremptorily. All twelve jurors would have to agree unanimously before the Defendant could be found guilty of any count. The jury would be instructed that the Defendant was presumed to be innocent, and that presumption could be overcome only by proof beyond a reasonable doubt.

- c. If the Defendant went to trial, the Government would have the burden of proving the Defendant guilty beyond a reasonable doubt. The Defendant would have the right to confront and cross-examine the Government's witnesses. The Defendant would not have to present any defense witnesses or evidence whatsoever. If the Defendant wanted to call witnesses in his defense, however, he would have the subpoena power of the Court to compel the witnesses to attend.
- d. The Defendant would have the right to testify in his own defense if he so chose, and he would have the right to refuse to testify. If he chose not to testify, the Court could instruct the jury that they could not draw any adverse inference from his decision not to testify.
- e. If the Defendant were found guilty after a trial, he would have the right to appeal the verdict and the Court's pretrial and trial decisions on the admissibility of evidence to see if any errors were committed that would require a new trial or dismissal of the charges against him. By pleading guilty, the Defendant knowingly gives up the right to appeal the verdict and the Court's decisions.
- f. By pleading guilty, the Defendant will be giving up all of these rights, except the right, under the limited circumstances set forth in the "Waiver of Appeal" paragraph below, to appeal the sentence. By pleading guilty, the Defendant understands that he may have to answer the Court's questions both about the rights he is giving up and about the facts of his case. Any statements the Defendant makes during such a hearing would not be admissible against him during a trial except in a criminal proceeding for perjury or false statement.
- g. If the Court accepts the Defendant's plea of guilty, there will be no further trial or proceeding of any kind, and the Court will find him guilty.
- h. By pleading guilty, the Defendant will also be giving up certain valuable civil rights and may be subject to deportation or other loss of immigration status. The Defendant recognizes that if he is not a citizen of the United States, pleading guilty may have consequences with respect to his immigration status. Under federal law, conviction for a broad range of crimes can lead to adverse immigration consequences, including automatic removal from the United States. Removal and other immigration consequences are the subject of a separate proceeding, however, and the Defendant understands that no one, including his attorney or the Court, can predict with certainty the effect of a conviction on immigration status. Defendant nevertheless affirms that he wants to plead guilty regardless of any potential immigration consequences.

#### Advisory Sentencing Guidelines Apply

5. The Defendant understands that the Court will determine a sentencing guidelines range for this case (henceforth the "advisory guidelines range") pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984 at 18 U.S.C. §§ 3551-3742 (excepting 18 U.S.C. §§ 3553(b)(1) and 3742(e))

and 28 U.S.C. §§ 991 through 998. The Defendant further understands that the Court will impose a sentence pursuant to the Sentencing Reform Act, as excised, and must take into account the advisory guidelines range in establishing a reasonable sentence.

# Factual and Advisory Guidelines Stipulation

- 6. This Office and the Defendant understand, agree and stipulate to the Statement of Facts set forth in Attachment A hereto, which this Office would prove beyond a reasonable doubt, and to the following applicable sentencing guidelines factors:
- a. <u>Count Two</u>: The base offense level is **24**, pursuant to United States Sentencing Guidelines ("U.S.S.G.") § 2D1.1(c)(8), because the Defendant's relevant conduct involved at least 100 kilograms of marijuana but less than 400 kilograms of marijuana.
- b. This Office does not oppose a 2-level reduction in the Defendant's adjusted offense level, based upon the Defendant's apparent prompt recognition and affirmative acceptance of personal responsibility for his criminal conduct. This Office will make a motion pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1(b) for an additional 1-level decrease in recognition of the Defendant's timely notification of his intention to plead guilty. This Office may oppose any adjustment for acceptance of responsibility if the Defendant (a) fails to admit each and every item in the factual stipulation; (b) denies involvement in the offense; (c) gives conflicting statements about his involvement in the offense; (d) is untruthful with the Court, this Office, or the United States Probation Office; (e) obstructs or attempts to obstruct justice prior to sentencing; (f) engages in any criminal conduct between the date of this agreement and the date of sentencing; or (g) attempts to withdraw his plea of guilty. If the Defendant obtains a 3-level reduction, the final offense level will be 21.
- c. <u>Count Four</u>: The U.S.S.G. sentence for Count Four is the statutory mandatory minimum sentence of **five years imprisonment**, to run consecutively to the sentence imposed on Count Two, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 2K2.4(b).
- 7. This Office and the Defendant agree that with respect to the calculation of the advisory guidelines range, no other offense characteristics, sentencing guidelines factors, potential departures or adjustments set forth in the United States Sentencing Guidelines will be raised or are in dispute.

#### Rule 11(c)(1)(C) Plea

8. The parties stipulate and agree, pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(1)(C), that a total sentence of 120 months (ten years) imprisonment in the custody of the Bureau of Prisons on Counts Two and Four (comprised of a sentence of 60 months on Count Two and a consecutive sentence of 60 months on Count Four) is an appropriate disposition in this case. The parties further agree that a total sentence of 120 months (ten years) imprisonment is the appropriate and reasonable sentence under the factors enumerated in 18 U.S.C. § 3553, regardless of the applicable U.S.G. calculations and the applicable statutory mandatory minimum term of imprisonment.

9. This agreement does not affect the Court's discretion to impose any lawful term of supervised release or fine or to set any lawful conditions of probation or supervised release. In the event that the Court rejects this plea agreement, either party may elect to declare the agreement null and void. Should the Defendant so elect, he will be afforded the opportunity to withdraw his plea pursuant to the provisions of Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(c)(5).

# Obligations of the Parties

- 10. At the time of sentencing, this Office and the Defendant will jointly request that the Court impose a total sentence of 120 months (ten years) imprisonment on Counts Two and Four (comprised of a sentence of 60 months on Count Two and a consecutive sentence of 60 months on Count Four).
- 11. The parties reserve the right to bring to the Court's attention at the time of sentencing, and the Court will be entitled to consider, all relevant information concerning the Defendant's background, character and conduct.

#### Public Benefits in Drug Cases

12. The Defendant understands and acknowledges that under 21 U.S.C. §§ 862 and 862a, a person who has been convicted of a federal offense involving the distribution or possession of controlled substances may be denied certain federal and state benefits such as loans, grants, or food stamps.

## Forfeiture

- 13. The Defendant understands and agrees that as a result of his guilty plea, he will not be permitted to own, possess, or use a firearm or ammunition. He forfeits all right, title, and interest in the following firearm and ammunition: a Black Glock, Model 29, 10 mm handgun, SIN MKL038, loaded with one 10mm round of ammunition in the chamber and 14 rounds in the magazine; a 27 round capacity ammunition magazine, loaded with 23 rounds of 45 caliber ammunition; and a black laser site for handgun.
- 14. The Defendant further understands that the Court will, upon acceptance of his guilty plea, enter an Order of Forfeiture as part of his sentence, and that the Order of Forfeiture may include assets directly traceable to his offense, substitute assets, and/or a money judgment equal to the value of the property derived from, or otherwise involved in, the offense, including but not limited to \$6,413 in United States currency.
- 15. The Defendant agrees to consent to the entry of orders of forfeiture for such property and waives the requirements of Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure 32.2 and 43(a) regarding notice of the forfeiture in the charging instrument, announcement of the forfeiture at sentencing, and incorporation of the forfeiture in the judgment.

## Assisting the Government with Regard to the Forfeiture

16. The Defendant agrees to assist fully in the forfeiture of the foregoing assets. The Defendant agrees to disclose all of his assets and sources of income to the United States, and to

take all steps necessary to pass clear title to the forfeited assets to the United States, including but not limited to executing any and all documents necessary to transfer such title, assisting in bringing any assets located outside of the United States within the jurisdiction of the United States, and taking whatever steps are necessary to ensure that assets subject to forfeiture are not sold, disbursed, wasted, hidden or otherwise made unavailable for forfeiture. The Defendant further agrees that he will not assist any third party in asserting a claim to the forfeited assets in an ancillary proceeding and that he will testify truthfully in any such proceeding.

### Waiver of Further Review of Forfeiture

17. The Defendant further agrees to waive all constitutional, legal and equitable challenges (including direct appeal, habeas corpus, or any other means) to any forfeiture carried out in accordance with this plea agreement on any grounds, including that the forfeiture constitutes an excessive fine or punishment. The Defendant also agrees not to challenge or seek review of any civil or administrative forfeiture of any property subject to forfeiture under this agreement, and will not assist any third party with regard to such challenge or review or with regard to the filing of a petition for remission of forfeiture.

# Waiver of Appeal

- 18. In exchange for the concessions made by this Office and the Defendant in this plea agreement, this Office and the Defendant waive their rights to appeal as follows:
- a. The Defendant knowingly waives all right, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1291 or otherwise, to appeal the Defendant's conviction:
- b. If the Court accepts the plea agreement and imposes the agreed-upon sentence, the Defendant and this Office knowingly waive all right, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3742 or otherwise, to appeal the sentence imposed (including the right to appeal any issues that relate to the establishment of the advisory guidelines range, the determination of the Defendant's criminal history, the weighing of the sentencing factors, and the decision whether to impose and the calculation of any term of imprisonment, fine, order of forfeiture, order of restitution, and term or condition of supervised release).
- c. Nothing in this agreement shall be construed to prevent the Defendant or this Office from invoking the provisions of Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 35(a), or from appealing from any decision thereunder, should a sentence be imposed that resulted from arithmetical, technical, or other clear error.
- d. The Defendant waives any and all rights under the Freedom of Information Act relating to the investigation and prosecution of the above-captioned matter and agrees not to file any request for documents from this Office or any investigating agency.

#### Obstruction or Other Violations of Law

19. The Defendant agrees that he will not commit any offense in violation of federal, state or local law between the date of this agreement and his sentencing in this case. In the event

that the Defendant (i) engages in conduct after the date of this agreement which would justify a finding of obstruction of justice under U.S.S.G. § 3C1.1, or (ii) fails to accept personal responsibility for his conduct by failing to acknowledge his guilt to the probation officer who prepares the Presentence Report, or (iii) commits any offense in violation of federal, state or local law, then this Office will be relieved of its obligations to the Defendant as reflected in this agreement. Specifically, this Office will be free to argue sentencing guidelines factors other than those stipulated in this agreement, and it will also be free to make sentencing recommendations other than those set out in this agreement. As with any alleged breach of this agreement, this Office will bear the burden of convincing the Court of the Defendant's obstructive or unlawful behavior and/or failure to acknowledge personal responsibility by a preponderance of the evidence. The Defendant acknowledges that he may not withdraw his guilty plea because this Office is relieved of its obligations under the agreement pursuant to this paragraph.

## Entire Agreement

20. This letter supersedes any prior understandings, promises, or conditions between this Office and the Defendant and, together with the Sealed Supplement, constitutes the complete plea agreement in this case. The Defendant acknowledges that there are no other agreements, promises, undertakings or understandings between the Defendant and this Office other than those set forth in this letter and the Sealed Supplement and none will be entered into unless in writing and signed by all parties.

If the Defendant fully accepts each and every term and condition of this agreement, please sign and have the Defendant sign the original and return it to me promptly.

Very truly yours,

Rod J. Rosenstein United States Attorney

By:

Menaka Kalaskar Deborah A. Johnston

Assistant United States Attorneys

I have read this agreement, including the Sealed Supplement, and carefully reviewed every part of it with my attorney. I understand it, and I voluntarily agree to it. Specifically, I have reviewed the Factual and Advisory Guidelines Stipulation with my attorney, and I do not wish to change any part of it. I am completely satisfied with the representation of my attorney.

Date

Rolondo Oneal Thorpe

I am Rolando Oneal Thorpe's attorney. I have carefully reviewed every part of this agreement, including the Sealed Supplement, with him. He advises me that he understands and accepts its terms. To my knowledge, his decision to enter into this agreement is an informed and voluntary one.

Date

Dwight Crawley, Esq.